

2 May 2018

# **Crown Iron Works-Mortenson Site Tower Extension**

It is Crown Iron Works's intention to construct a 100' tower on the proposed Mortenson site to provide pilot plant functionality for our Liquids group. Crown's current facility has neither capability nor space for piloting activities for Liquids, which is a main driver for Crown's relocation.

## **Activities Within the Tower**

Crown Iron Works's Liquids group designs world class equipment that provides solutions to vegetable oil processors. The new Innovation Center will provide space for traditional vegetable oil processing:

- Refining
- Degumming
- Bleaching
- Winterizing & Dewaxing

The additional height is required to allow for proper processing of a variety of vegetable oils (soy, canola, sunflower, palm, palm kernel, etc.) in the fields of:

- Distillation/Deodorization
- Fat Splitting/Fractionation
- Biodiesel Production
- Glycerin Production

## **Distillation/Deodorization**

Removes off-flavor components under high temperature and vacuum. This is an important technology in aiding developing countries feed their people in a cost-effective manner.

## **Fat Splitting/Fractionation**

Separating high-melting and low-melting fractions of oils provides customers with their desired product characteristics.

## **Biodiesel Production**

Converts triglyceride chains in the oil to biodiesel fuel.

## **Glycerin Production**

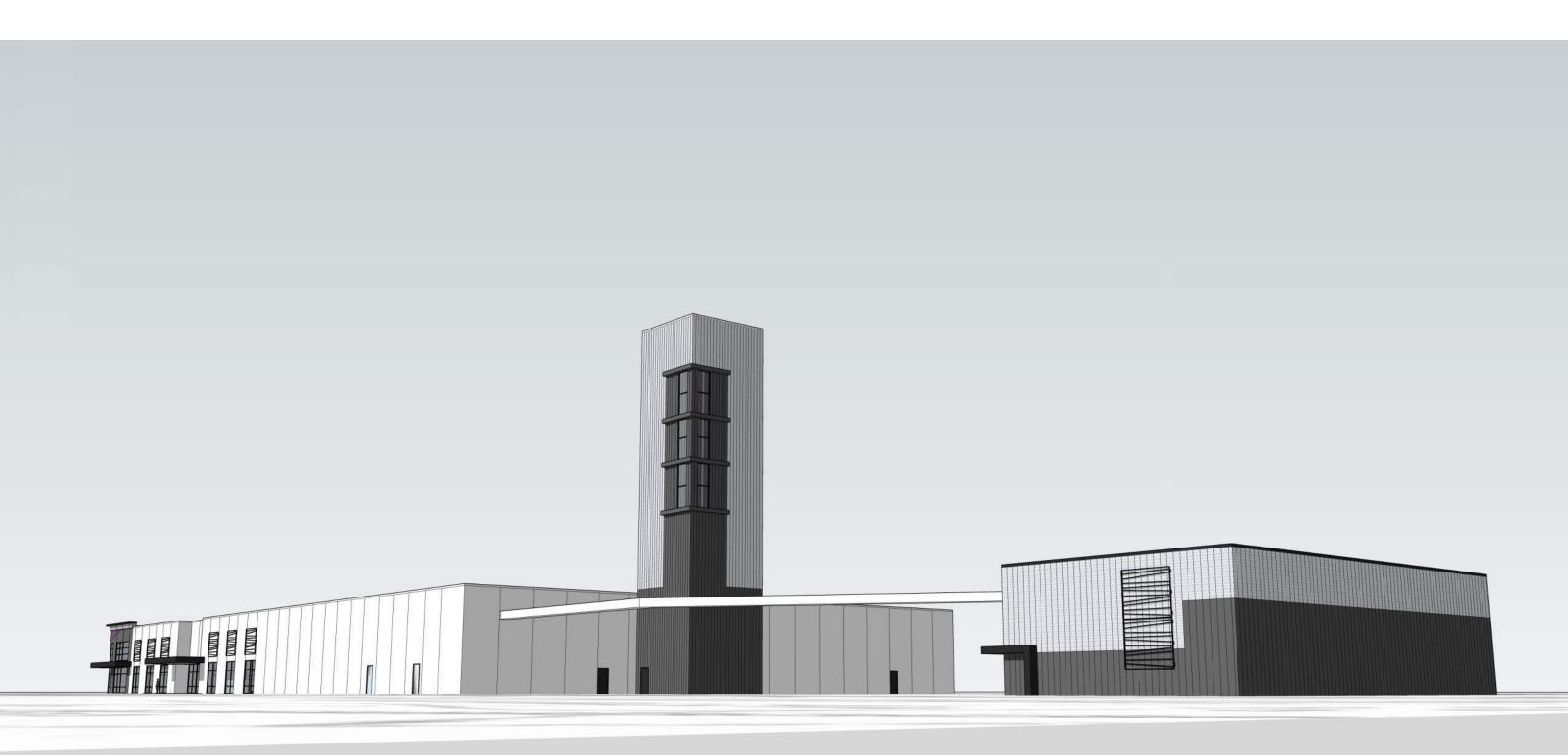
Fat splitting byproducts are converted to glycerin utilizing vacuum distillation. Glycerin is used as a base in the soaps and cosmetics industries.



### **Equipment Requirements**

The equipment required for these processes must be 100' tall as the technology relies heavily on gravity flow. Pumping the material through a series of smaller columns disrupts the processes and does not provide the desired results.

Throughput is a function of the column diameter. As such, Crown is looking at installing four (4) 18" diameter columns. This will provide considerably less capacity than an industrial plant, but still allow us to demonstrate what makes our equipment successful. The bulk of the space in this tower will be a stairwell that allows operator access to the tops of the columns.



CROWN IRON WORKS TOWER CONCEPT IMAGES TOWER 1 - SOUTHWEST BIRDSEYE

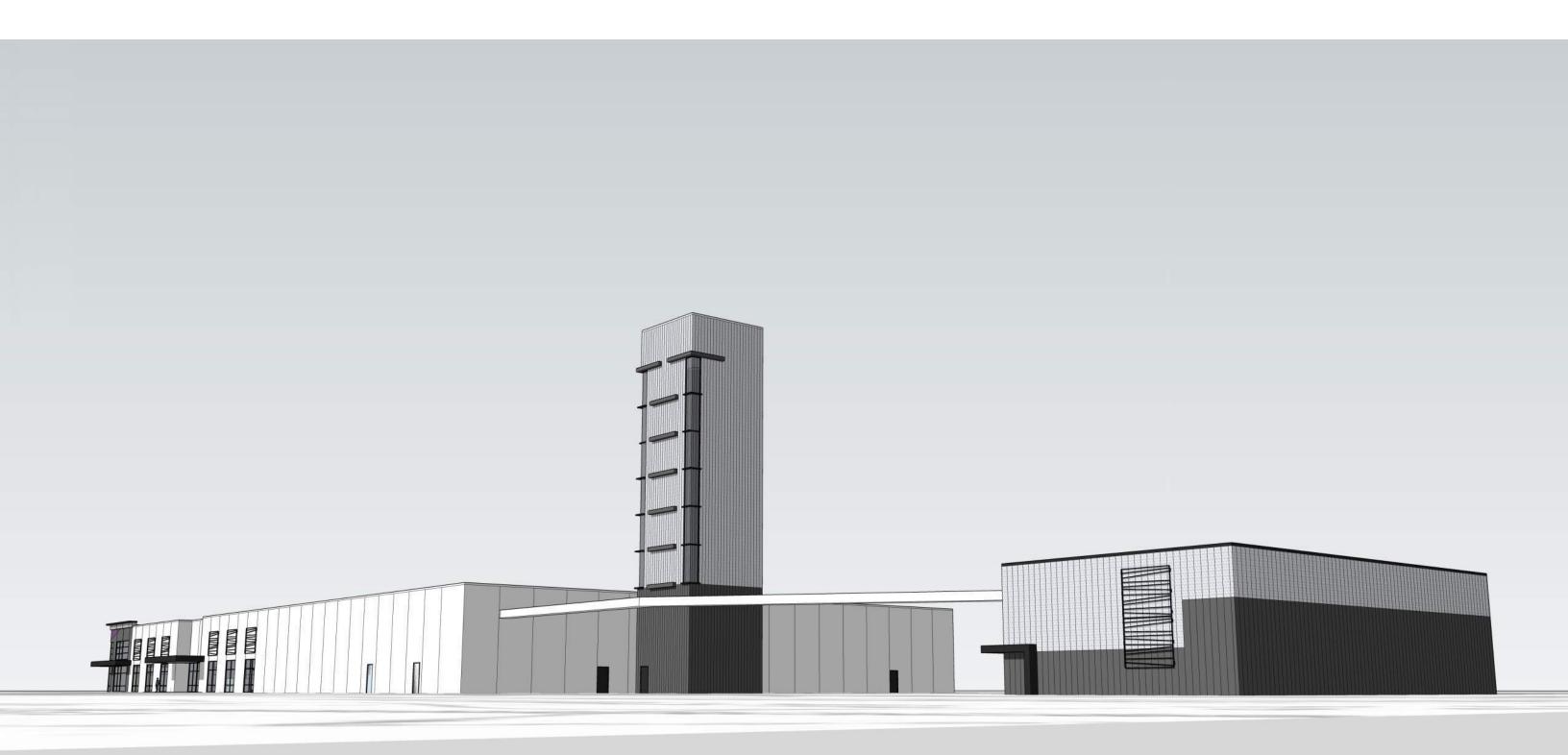




CROWN IRON WORKS TOWER CONCEPT IMAGES TOWER 1 - SOUTHWEST BIRDSEYE

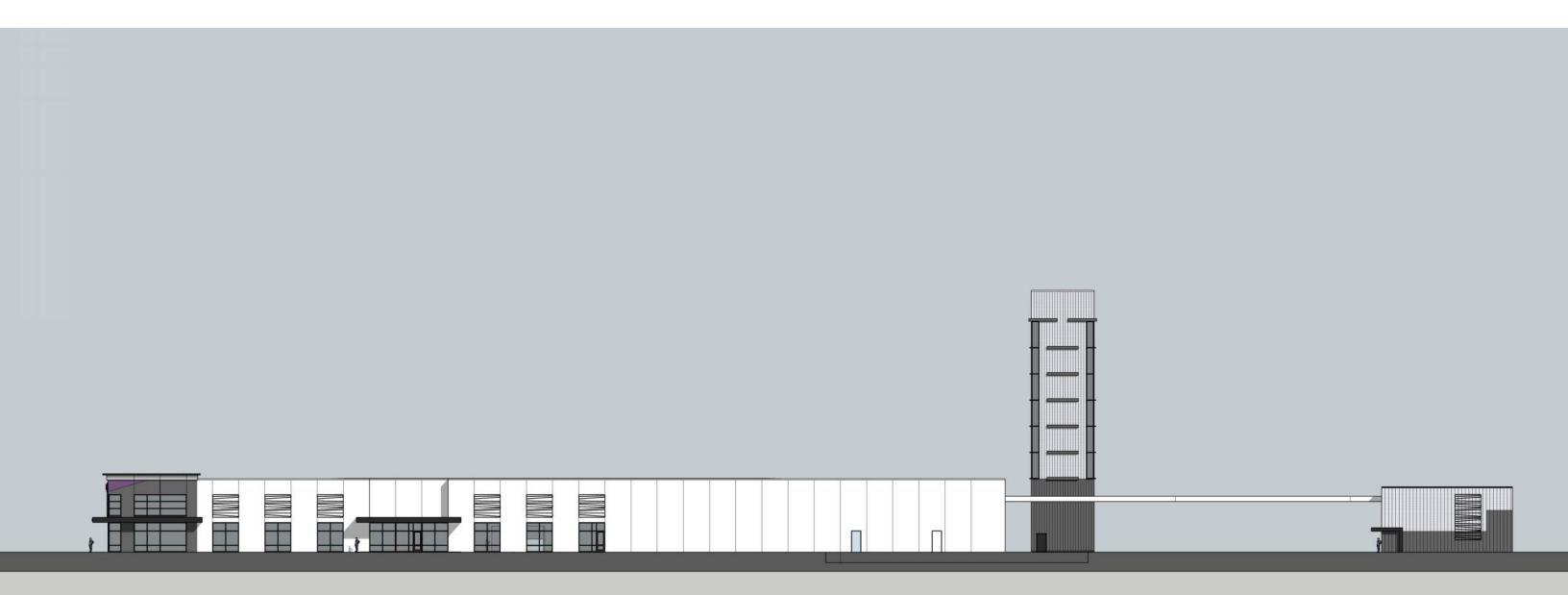






CROWN IRON WORKS TOWER CONCEPT IMAGES TOWER 2 - SOUTHWEST BIRDSEYE

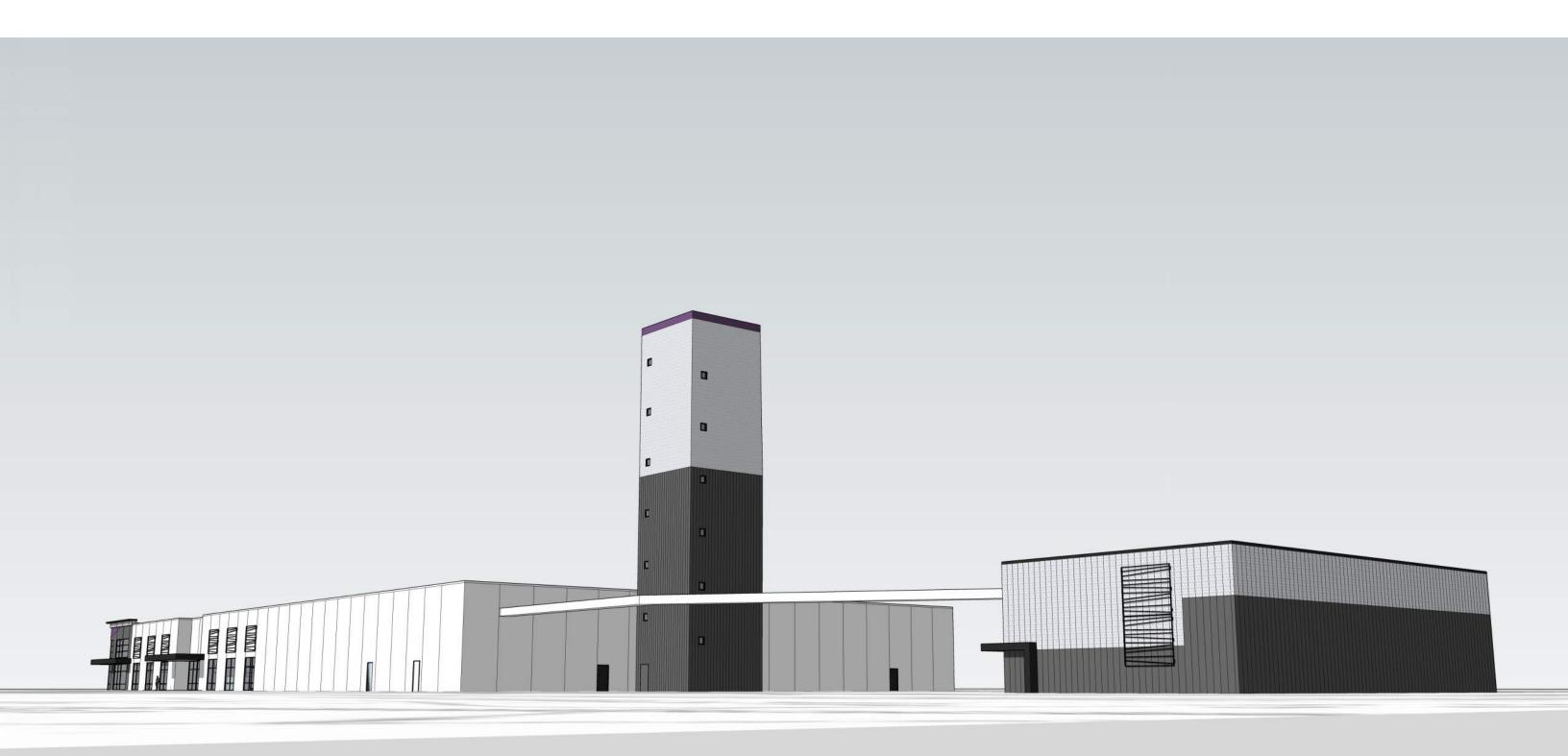




CROWN IRON WORKS TOWER CONCEPT IMAGES TOWER 2 - SOUTHWEST BIRDSEYE







CROWN IRON WORKS TOWER CONCEPT IMAGES TOWER 3 - SOUTHEAST GROUND VIEW



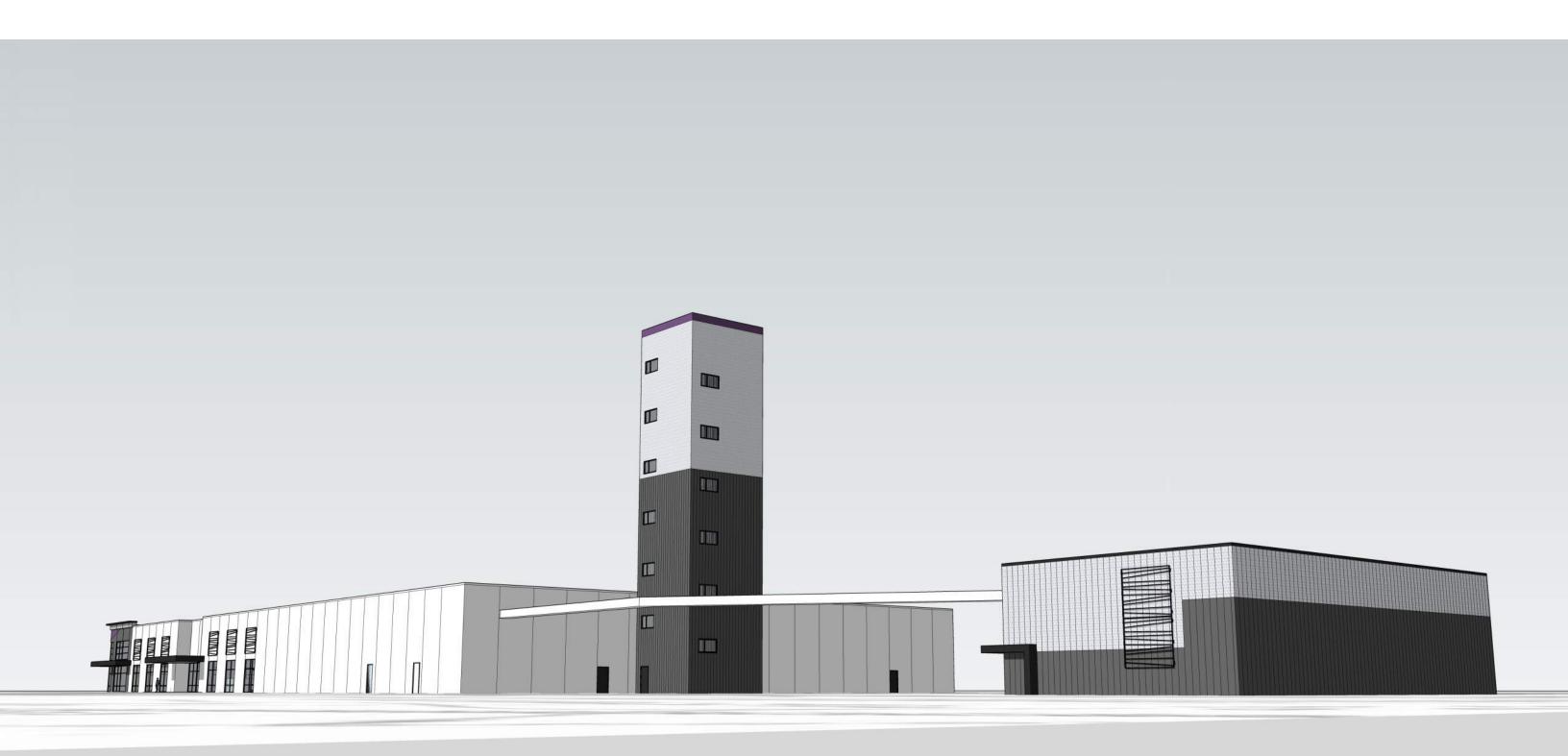


CROWN IRON WORKS TOWER CONCEPT IMAGES TOWER 3 - SOUTH ELEVATION





TOWER 3 - SOUTHWEST BIRDSEYE



CROWN IRON WORKS TOWER CONCEPT IMAGES TOWER 4 - SOUTHEAST GROUND VIEW

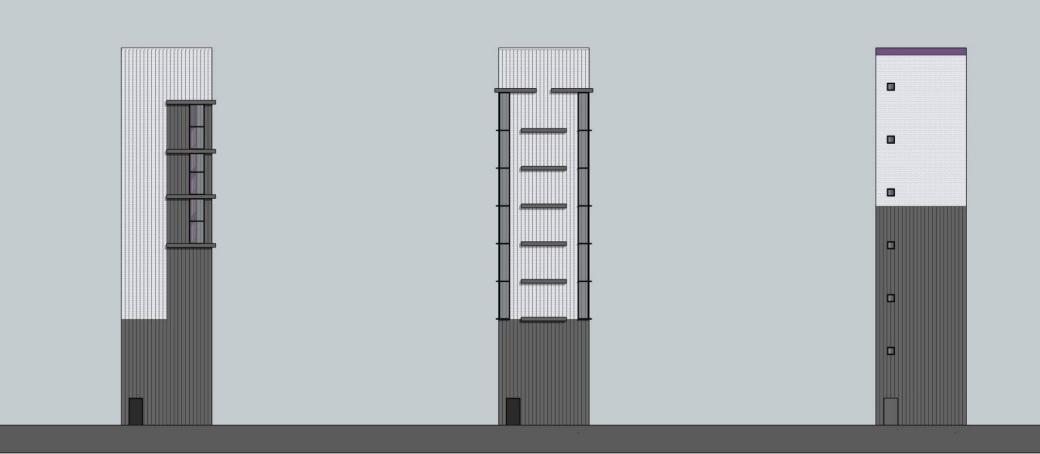




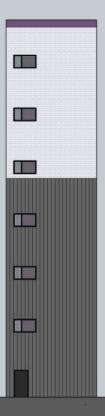
CROWN IRON WORKS TOWER CONCEPT IMAGES TOWER 4 - SOUTH ELEVATION



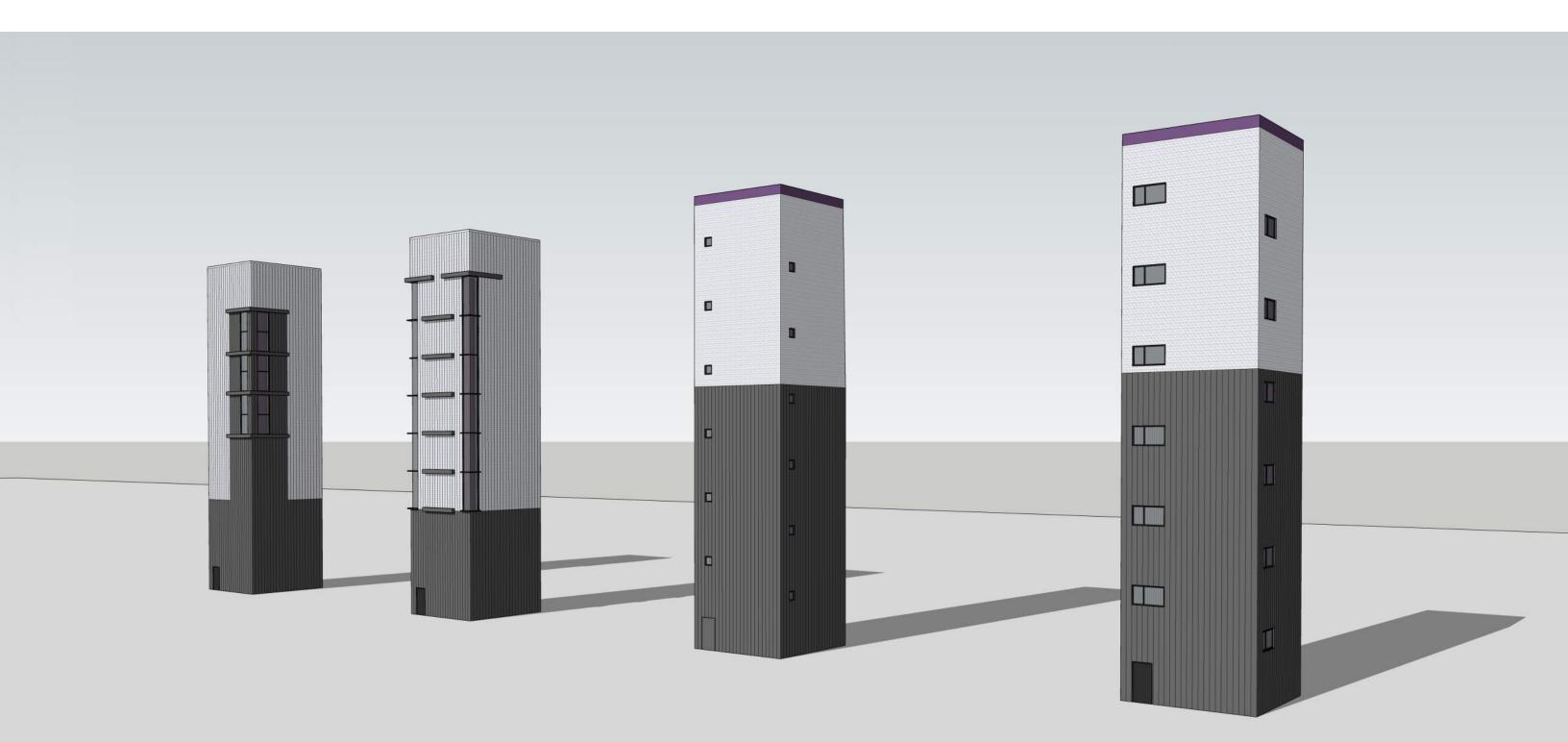




CROWN IRON WORKS TOWER CONCEPT IMAGES FOUR TOWERS - SOUTH ELEVATION







CROWN IRON WORKS TOWER CONCEPT IMAGES FOUR TOWERS - PERSPECTIVE

